

## CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

### GAPS IN PROGRAMMING

MODULE	INTERVENTION	GAPS	ACTIVITIES TO ADDRESS GAPS
<b>HIV</b>			
Prevention Package for People in Prisons and Other Closed Settings	HIV prevention communication, information and demand creation for prisoners	Minimal involvement of prisoners in HIV Programming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Peer Educators among the prisoners</li> <li>● Support PSSG among inmates</li> <li>● Involve CSO's in conducting support group meetings within the prison and the community especially for the prisoners that are about to leave prison to ease integration.</li> </ul>
		Unclear policy guidance on Information and communication on safer sex and condom use.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Engage Prison administration to provide guidance necessary to scale up information and communication on safer sex, condom use and distribution as part of an exit package for released inmates.</li> </ul>
		Customize and update Prison specific IEC materials and the for the community	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Distribute and strategically place Posters in Prisons plus within the community areas.</li> <li>● Procure Condom dispensers</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Procure Envelopes for Condom dispensing for exiting Prisoners upon release</li> </ul>
	Pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) programming for prisoners	Knowledge gaps on PrEP which inhibits its scale up to those at Risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Sensitization of Prison Leadership on PrEP and involve CBO in feedback sharing for Ex-prisoners</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Prison Health Providers and ex-prisoners on PrEP and other forms of Prevention targeting persons at substantial risk of HIV</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Prisoners as Peer Educators to scale up Sensitization and demand generation for HIV preventive services</li> </ul>
	Poor PrEP programming for persons at risk among Prisoners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Development of PrEP programming for those already on PrEP and a package for those exiting prisons and link them with CSO's before exit for them to know where to access them and ensure continuity of the program.</li> </ul>	
Reproductive health STI, Hepatitis and Post Violence care	Sub-optimal screening for Hepatitis B & C among prison population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Conduct Baseline survey on state of Hepatitis cases in Prison</li> <li>● Conduct Hepatitis testing and vaccination.</li> </ul>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Health providers in Prison to identify and provide wound and Post Violence care</li> </ul>	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Health providers on STI screening and syndromic management</li> <li>● Procure and distribute STI treatment commodities for prisoners</li> </ul>
	<p>Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners</p> <p>Removing human rights related barriers to prevention for prisoners</p>	<p>Inadequate sensitization programs targeting prison staff on emerging human right barriers on TB/HIV</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners</li> <li>● Continuity of care for Medically Assisted Therapy programs</li> <li>● Scale up MAT sites in prison (Nyanza and Coast)</li> <li>● Link ex-prisoners to MAT clinics and counseling services</li> <li>● Train ex-prisoners on drug and alcohol elimination</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Prison Leadership and target staff on emerging human right barriers affecting HIV prevention</li> <li>● Train Prison Documentation and Welfare Officers, Chaplains and Health Providers</li> <li>● Sensitize ex-prisoners on MAT and other harm reduction products.</li> </ul>

	<p>Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners</p>	<p>Limited access to MAT services in prison facilities especially in regions with high drug use prevalence          Poor systems to identify for overdose prevention and management for PWID among prisoners          Knowledge Gap on management of Drug use disorders</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Scale up MAT sites in Prison (Nyanza and Coast)</li> <li>● Train Prison Health Providers on screening, identification and management of drug use adverse events; (overdose, Acute withdrawal syndromes and drug use disorders)</li> <li>● Source for Naloxone and Buprenorphine towards of drug overdose</li> <li>● Conduct feedback sharing forums between CSO for Ex-convicts, Prison Leadership and other stakeholders</li> <li>● Develop CBO in reach programs to prison</li> <li>● Sensitize Prison Officers on handling cases of drug use disorders among (Staff, inmates and community)</li> </ul>
	<p>Removing human rights related barriers to prevention for prisoners</p>	<p>Negative societal stigma and discrimination for Ex-Prisoners</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train ex-prisoners to be stigma and discrimination champions</li> <li>● Engage community leaders on stigma and discrimination against ex-prisoners</li> <li>● Train ex-prisoners on mental health</li> <li>● Provide ex-prisoners with mental health support to be champions.</li> </ul>

	Community Empowerment for Ex-prisoners	Negative Treatment Outcomes for ex-prisoners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train ex-prisoners to be adherence counselors</li> <li>• Train ex-prisoners HIV champions</li> <li>• Train ex-prisoners on treatment literacy</li> <li>• Train ex-prisoners on safe sex practices</li> <li>• Provide ex-prisoners with linkages to facilities for prevention, care and treatment</li> <li>• Train ex-prisoner PrEP Champions</li> <li>• Train ex-prisoners on positive living</li> <li>• Provision of HIV prevention commodities e.g condoms</li> </ul>
<b>TUBERCULOSIS</b>			
<b>Key and Vulnerable Populations (KVP) –TB/DR-TB</b>	KVP - People in prisons/jails/detention centers	Poor implementation of prison exit programs necessary for TB/HIV continuity of care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strengthen Discharge Boards in prison to support continuity of Care to TB/HIV services for inmates exiting prisons and Link CBOs to participate in continuum of care</li> <li>• Develop an exit package for clients on TB care</li> </ul>
	TB/HIV - Screening, testing and diagnosis	Long waiting time for TB diagnosis and poor treatment follow up diagnosis for client on TB treatment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Renovation of Existing prison Laboratories</li> <li>• Procurement of Trunat machines and Portable X-ray machine component for target prison regions</li> <li>• Train Prison Laboratory personnel on quality sample collection and referrals</li> </ul>

		Poor Sample networking and long Turnaround time to testing laboratories in prison facilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support sample networking and tracking systems in prison facilities</li> <li>● Develop a mechanism to track samples in prisons</li> <li>● Train Prison laboratory staff on TB Laboratory testing (Microscopy, TB LAM)</li> </ul>
		Poor uptake of TB Preventive Therapy (TPT)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Prioritize TPT commodities for prison population</li> <li>● Sensitize Prisoners and staff on TPT</li> <li>● Train health providers on TPT management</li> </ul>
		Missed opportunities for ACF among prisoners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Print PF 10 Forms for TB screening in prison</li> <li>● Track TB cascade mechanisms</li> <li>● Contact quarterly screening at least in all TB high burden stations and annually in all other stations</li> <li>● Scale up Bi-annual screening of Persons working in prisons</li> </ul>
		Inadequate TB screening skills for Documentation providers who are the frontline initial contact personnel with new prisoners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Train Frontline Prison Officers (Documentation Officers) on initial TB screening using Prison Form 10 Form</li> <li>● Provide Technical visits on TB screening</li> </ul>
		Poor uptake of TB Preventive Therapy (TPT)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Prioritize TPT commodities for prison population</li> <li>● Sensitize Prisoners and staff on TPT</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train health providers on TPT management</li> </ul>
		Missed Opportunities for reporting of TB Cases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train Prison Data Officers and Documentation clerks to report all forms of TB and have them linked to National reporting system</li> </ul>
		Limited opportunities for Active case finding programs in Prison	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prioritize GeneXpert Cartridges for Prisons and increase the number of in reach ACF screening in prison stations</li> </ul>
		Provider Knowledge Gaps on management of DR TB in prison settings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensitize Prison staff on standard basic SOPs of handling inmates diagnosed with DR TB</li> <li>• Train Prison health providers on management of DR TB including provision of DOTs</li> </ul>
	Removing human rights related barriers to prevention for prisoners	Inadequate sensitization programs targeting prison staff on emerging human right barriers on HIV Limiting involvement of prisoners towards TB control in prisons settings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train Prison Leadership and target staff on emerging human right barriers affecting HIV prevention</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train prisoners as Cough monitors and TB Champions within prison cells</li> </ul>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Involving people in prisons in awareness activities towards prison staff and prison health providers.</li> </ul>			
	Legal literacy ("Know-Your Rights")	Poor dissemination of Right based information and	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Customize Prison specific IEC materials on patient rights</li> </ul>

		Educative materials targeting prisoners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Training of Peer Educators to enhance communication and information sharing (<b>Right to breathe trainings</b>)</li> </ul>
	TB/HIV - Treatment and care	<p>Knowledge gap in TB case management</p> <p>High number of TB patients with deranged nutrition</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train Prison Health Providers on TB case management</li> <li>• Support facility-based MDT sessions among Prison Health workers to discuss emerging TB difficult case</li> <li>• Support Nutritional supplement for Prisoner</li> </ul>
<b>MALARIA</b>			
<b>Vector Control</b>	Insecticide treated nets (ITNs) – Mass Campaign universal	Poor access to Insecticide treated Nets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distribute Nets to all Pregnant and Breastfeeding prisoners including all children under five years accompanying their mothers to prison</li> </ul>
	Indoor Residual spraying (IRS)	Poor Environmental programs towards vector control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensitize Prison administration and general staff on Environmental compliance and waste management train CSO to conduct the same in the communities surrounding the prison.</li> </ul>
		Little access to IRS programs in prisons cells and compounds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conduct occasional IRS activities within prisons targeting prisons in regions with high malaria burden and the community surrounding the prison.</li> </ul>



	Social and behavior change (SBC)	No joint supervision visits on malaria to prison	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conduct joint supervision visits to prison stations to strengthen implementation of preventive programs together with the CSO.</li> </ul>
<b>Case Management</b>	Facility based treatment	Inadequate capacity building programs targeting prison health providers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Train Prison health care providers on Malaria case management and updates</li> </ul>

**END OF GAP TABLE**

**II: OPPORTUNITY FOR PROGRAMMING:**

<b>MODULE</b>	<b>INTERVENTION</b>	<b>OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>ACTIVITIES TO ADDRESS GAPS</b>
<b>HIV</b>			
Prevention Package for People in Prisons and Other Closed Settings	HIV prevention communication, information and demand creation for prisoners	Involvement of prisoners in TB/HIV and Malaria Programming	Train Peer Educators among the prisoners and ex-prisoners through CSOs.
		Development of Policy guidance on Information and communication on safer sex and condom use.	Engage Prison administration to provide guidance necessary to scale up information and communication on safer sex, condom use and distribution as part of an exit package for released inmates and link the prisoners exiting from prison to CBo's to ensure continuity.
		Customize and update Prison specific IEC materials	Distribute and strategically place Posters in Prisons and the community surrounding the prison area and surrounding community areas.
	Pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) programing for prisoners	Scale up uptake of PrEP through sensitization and demand generation	Sensitization of Prison Leadership on PrEP
			Train Prison Health Providers on PrEP and other forms of Prevention targeting persons at substantial risk of HIV
			Train Prisoners as Peer Educators to scale up Sensitization and demand generation for HIV preventive services
			Development of PrEP programming for those already on PrEP and a package for those exiting

			prisons linking them with CBO's to ensure good continuity.
Reproductive health STI, Hepatitis and Post Violence care	Scale up screening for Hepatitis B & C among prison population		Conduct Hepatitis Screening and vaccination
			Train Health providers in Prison to identify and provide wound and Post Violence care
Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners Removing human rights related barriers to prevention for prisoners	Sensitization programs targeting prison staff on emerging human right barriers on HIV		Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners Continuity of care for Medically Assisted Therapy programs
			Train Prison Leadership and target staff on emerging human right barriers affecting HIV prevention
Harm reduction interventions for drug use for prisoners	Increase linkage between CSO and Prison towards sharing experiences and receiving Ex- prisoners' feedback		Conduct feedback sharing forums between CSO for Ex-convicts, Prison Leadership and other stakeholders
Removing human rights related barriers to prevention for prisoners KVP - People in prisons/jails/detention centers	Inadequate sensitization programs targeting prison staff on emerging human right barriers on HIV  Limited involvement of prisoners towards TB control in prisons settings		Train Prison Leadership and target staff on emerging human right barriers affecting HIV prevention
			Train prisoners as Cough monitors and TB Champions within prison cells
			Involving people in prisons in awareness activities towards prison staff and prison health providers.
<b>TUBERCULOSIS</b>			

<b>Key and Vulnerable Populations (KVP) – TB/DR-TB</b>	KVP - People in prisons/jails/detention centers	Development of a prison exit programs necessary for TB/HIV continuity of care	Strengthen Discharge Boards in prison to support continuity of Care to TB/HIV services for inmates exiting prisons with assistance of CSO's.
		Addressing the Long waiting time for TB diagnosis and poor treatment follow up diagnosis for client on TB treatment	Renovation of Existing prison Laboratories Procurement of Trunat machines and Portable X-ray machine component for target prison regions
		Improving the Sample networking and long Turnaround time to testing laboratories in prison facilities	Support sample networking and tracking systems in prison facilities
		Scaling up uptake of TB Preventive Therapy (TPT)	Prioritize TPT commodities for prison population Sensitize Prisoners and staff on TPT Train health providers on TPT management
		Enhancing quality TB screening skills for Documentation providers who are the frontline initial contact personnel with new prisoners	Train Frontline Prison Officers (Documentation Officers) on initial TB screening using Prison Form 10 Form
		Scaling up uptake of TB Preventive Therapy (TPT)	Prioritize TPT commodities for prison population Sensitize Prisoners and staff on TPT Train health providers on TPT management
<b>MALARIA</b>			
<b>Vector Control</b>	Insecticide treated nets (ITNs) – Mass Campaign universal	Increasing access to Insecticide treated Nets	Distribute Nets to all Pregnant and Breastfeeding prisoners including all children under five years accompanying their mothers to prison

	Indoor Residual spraying (IRS)	Addressing Environmental programs towards vector control	Sensitize Prison administration and general staff on Environmental compliance and waste management.
		Scale up of IRS programs in prisons cells and compounds	Conduct occasional IRS activities within prisons targeting prisons in regions with high malaria burden
	Social and behavior change (SBC)	Establishing joint supervision visits on malaria to prison	Conduct joint supervision visits to prison station to strengthen implementation of preventive programs
<b>Case Management</b>	Facility based treatment	Enhancing provider capacity and skills through training programs targeting prison health providers	Train Prison health care providers on Malaria case management and updates